El conflicto entre Israel y Palestina

Dossier cartográfico

Fuente: www.revistavendetta.wordpress.com
Territorios Palestinos

Los actuales mapas de Israel y Palestina son muy distintos al de la Palestina histórica y al trazado por las Naciones Unidas en 1947. También los indicadores sociales y económicos. De consumarse los planes del Gobierno israelí, la soberanía palestina quedaría reducida al 53 por ciento del territorio de Cisjordania.

**ECONOMÍA**
- PIB: $747.000 millones
- Rentabilidad: 8.2%
- Desempleo: 8.5%
- Inflación: 8.1%

**Exportaciones**
- Maquinaria: 37.5%
- Electricidad: 16.4%
- Alimentos: 11.4%

Los asentamientos en Cisjordania según las fuentes (2012):
- ONU: 264,000
- PLO: 264,000
- Israel: 264,000

**TUROS BIBLICOS**
- Israel: 1
- Palestina: 1

**PARTIDOS**
- Izquierda: 2
- Derecha: 2
- Nacional: 2

**FUENTES**
- Dossier de la Vanguardia
- ONU
- PLO
- Israel
Número de asentamientos israelíes en Cisjordania en 2009
El muro entre Israel y Cisjordania

Fuente: Dossier de la Vanguardia
Fuente: Five years of illegality. Time to dismantle the Wall and respect the rights of Palestinians, de Intermon Oxfam
The Wall is a de facto dividing the West Bank into three different parts and is used to fragment the West Bank into smaller isolated areas. This clearly violates the right to freedom of movement and the right to assemble and associate with others. The Wall is also a symbol of Israel’s occupation of the West Bank.

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Once completed:
- The Wall’s total length is between 720km and 750km long. About 57% of the construction has already been completed, 9% is under construction, and 34% is planned. Only 6% of the total planned route of the Wall runs along the Green Line. 86% of the Wall is located within the Green Line.
- East Jerusalem will be completely cut off from the West Bank.
- 125,000 Palestinians will be surrounded by the Wall.
- 35,000 Palestinians will live in closed areas.

Since October 2003, the residents of the closed areas, as well as visitors and humanitarian staff, have been required to obtain a special type of permit, usually referred to as a ‘green permit’. This allows them to move in and out of the closed areas and through special gates in the Wall, which do not operate regularly.

There are 250 closures in the West Bank (as of March 2006). Closures take the form of checkpoints, partial checkpoints, road gates, roadblocks, etc. These closures affect access for Palestinian farmers to their lands and make it difficult for them to travel to work, school, or medical facilities.

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As of June 2005, the Wall passed through 171 West Bank localities, affecting 712,213 Palestinians. So far, it has resulted in the confiscation of 49,291 dunums of land, the isolation of another 274,007 dunums, and the displacement of some 3,602 households (about 27,641 people).

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Fuente: Five years of illegality. Time to dismantle the Wall and respect the rights of Palestinians, de Intermon Oxfam
Bibliografía recomendada

- Five years of ilegallity: time to dismantle the Wall and respect the rights of Palestinians, Oxfam International.

- El conflicto. Israel-Palestina, dossier de La Vanguardia publicado en Octubre/Diciembre del año 2007

